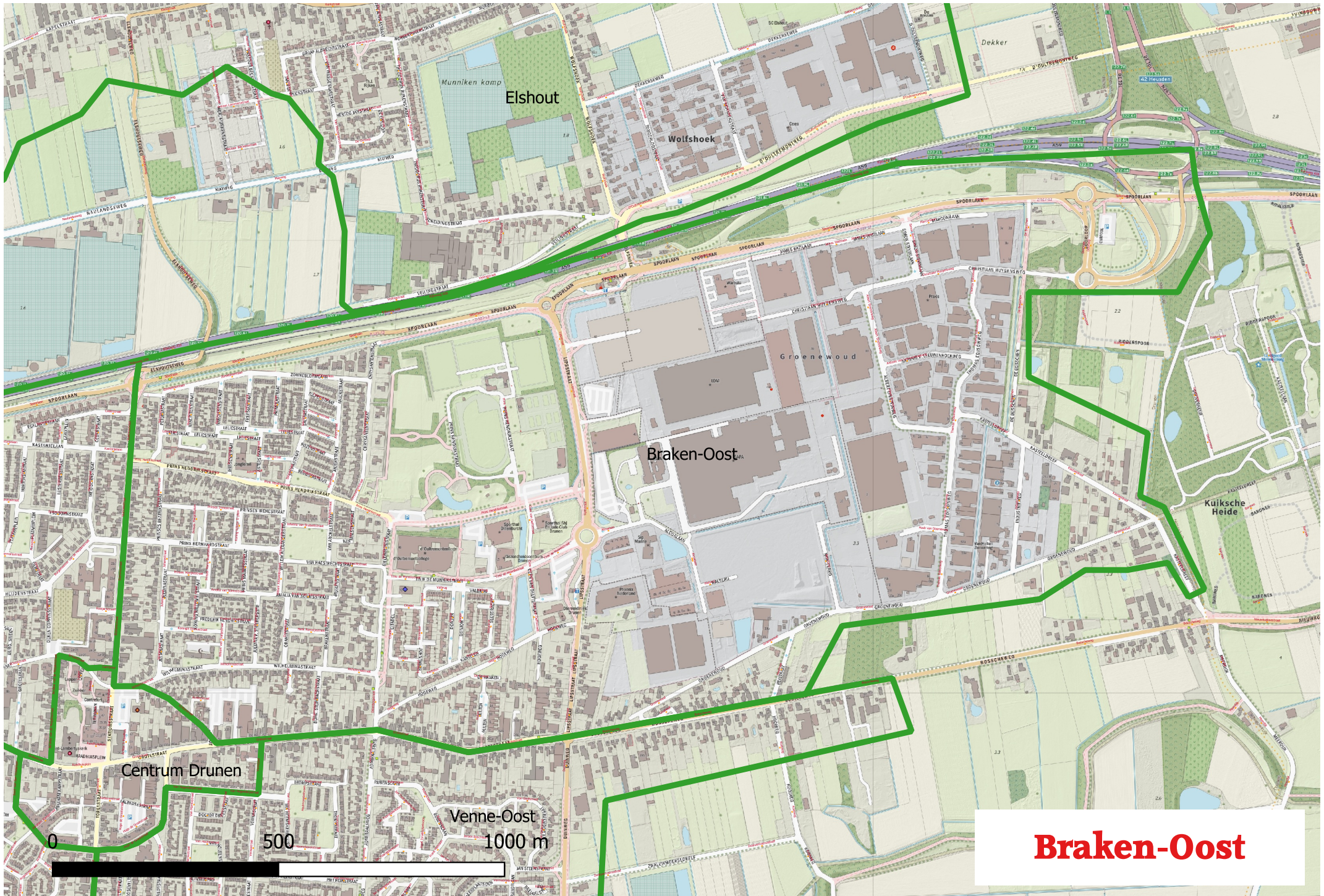




Braken-Oost