Annex 7 – Combi Approach Results Framework

Qualitative learning questions

The information for the learning questions may be collected through quarterly reflection sessions with stakeholders involved in a combi-track. Learning questions should be translated to a level that is relevant and useful for the combi-track, and may be broken down into sub-questions. The first learning question is compulsory for each track. Between 2 and 4 learning questions should be selected per combi-track.

Learning question	**Objective 1: trade**	**Objective 2: green and/or digitalisation transition**	**Objective 3: sustainable economic growth**
[required] Which leads led to prospects and deals, and what was the role of the different combi-track activities?	X	X	X
To what extent and how does this combi-track contribute to [climate mitigation / adaptation / sustainable use of water / a transition to a circular economy / preventing or reducing pollution / improvement of biodiversity]?		X	
How does addressing market barriers lead to a better trade- and investment climate?	X		X
How have trade barriers been removed? (and what kind of trade barriers?)	X		
How does the Dutch contribution in the combi-track enhance the green and/or digital transition?	X	X	
How do the green and digital transition create opportunities for Dutch businesses?	X	X	
Are there trade-offs between the different objectives, and how are they addressed/mitigated? (Negative effects on one objective as a result of positive effects on another objective)	X	X	X
How are local needs addressed?		X	X
How do mobilized private finance and innovation contribute to digital and green transitions?	X	X	X
To what extent and how are new projects initiated, or is impact increased of an existing project as a result of the combi-track?	X	X	X
How and to what extent do we achieve more impact through the combined use of development, trade and investment instruments and improved collaboration between relevant actors in a combi-track?	X	X	X
How do concrete actions in sectors where the Netherlands has added value, enhance the diplomatic dialogue in those sectors? (i.e. to what extent is there a catalysing effect?)	X	X	X
How do different types of instruments (or a combination of instruments) mobilize private finance?	X	X	X
How is cooperation between different parties improved as a result of the combined use of instruments?	X	X	X
What is the added value of the EKN in a combi-track?	X	X	X
To what extent, and in what way, do companies perceive added value of participating in a combi-track?	X	X	X

Intern gebruik

Quantitative indicators

1 or 2 indicators per objective should be selected. If needed and useful, additional track-specific indicators may be developed as well. At the level of activities, additional existing PSD, CERF or BD indicators may be used.

Objectives	Result	Indicator	Disaggregation
Objective 1: stronger NL trade- and investment position in combination countries	Exports increased for the businesses concerned	1a. When type of closed deal = export As a result of participation in this project, NL companies have: Exported to combi country, value in €	Value of export per NL company vs value of export per combit-rack as a whole
	Mobilised private finance (investment) for development, climate and biodiversity	1b. When type of closed deal = investment As a result of participation in this project, NL companies have: • Invested in combi country, value in €	Value of investment per NL company vs total mobilized private finance per combit-rack as a whole.
Objective 2: Increased green and/or digitalisation ambitions in combination countries *(minimum one indicator)*	Emissions reduced or sequestered (climate mitigation)	2a. Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (Mt CO2eq/yr) emissions reduced, avoided or sequestered by 2030 (ex-ante estimate) as a result of Dutch support	
	Climate resilience improved or reduced exposure to climate change (climate adaptation, biodiversity conservation and growth, sustainable use of water, combatting pollution)	2b. # of beneficiaries reached with measures to increase their resilience or reduce their exposure to climate change as a result of Dutch support	Gender (male/female/other)
		2c. Hectares of land under sustainable management or other improved practices contributing to increased adaptive capacity of ecosystems. (NB: incl. forests, farmland and river basins/delta's) as a result of Dutch support	
Objective 3: Decent work and sustainable economic growth in combination countries *(minimum one indicator)*	Private sector development focusing on a strong local business climate (strong SMEs, inclusive economic institutions, legal and policy reforms)	3a. # of strengthened organisations contributing to a sustainable local business climate	
		3b. # of companies with a supported plan to invest, trade or provide services	Origin company (Dutch/non-Dutch/other)
	Decent work (living wage, improved labour conditions), particularly for women and young people	3c. # of direct beneficiaries supported with improved labour conditions in accordance with international agreements	Gender (male/female/other) Age (youth/non-youth)
		3d. # of direct jobs supported	Gender (male/female/other) Age (youth/non-youth) Optional: green/non-green (at company level)
		3e. # of direct beneficiaries supported to have raised incomes	Gender (male/female/other) Age (youth/non-youth)