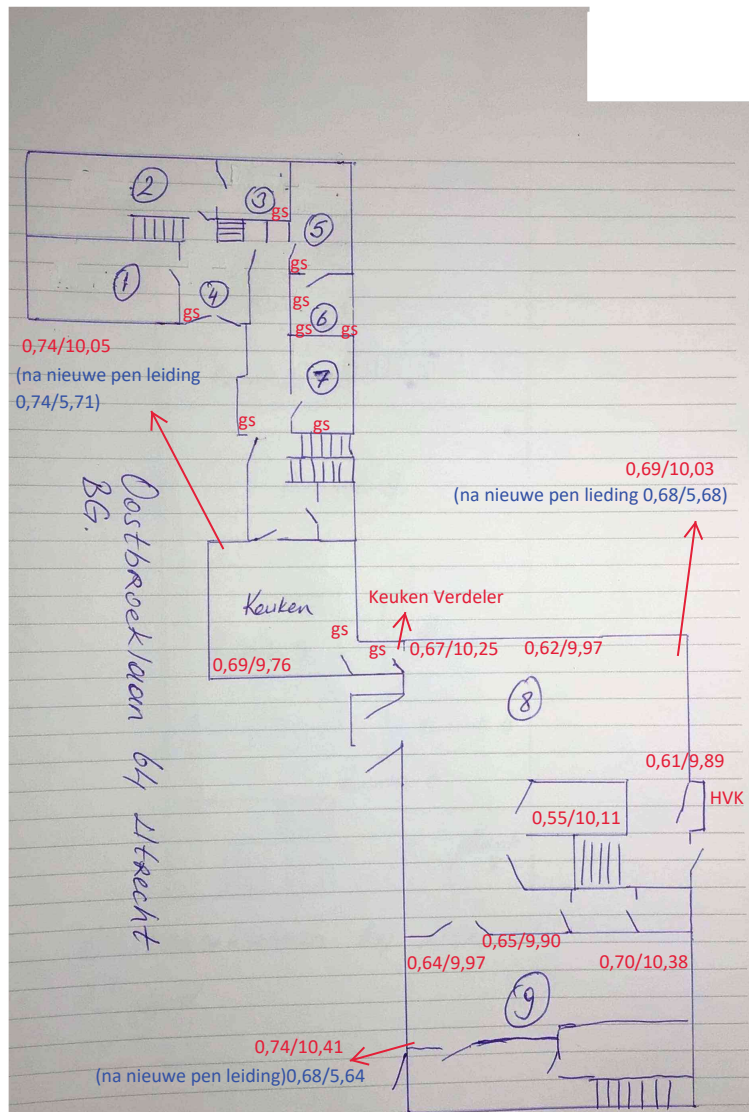




Oostbroekselaan 64/BG Oostbroekselaan 64 Utrecht.jpg

